# **CULTIVATING A LITERACY CULTURE**

A comprehensive literacy initiative involves the community and all levels of a school or district – teachers, instructional coaches, and leadership.

#### **TEACHERS**

**Teachers** are responsible for directly engaging students with high impact evidence-based instruction

Teachers use evidence-based practices to provide comprehensive literacy instruction in a thoughtful, integrated manner (i.e., phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary, syntax, and reading comprehension).

Literacy coaches are responsible for directly supporting teachers in their delivery of reading instruction

### **LITERACY COACHES**

Literacy coaches support teachers in their use of evidence-based practices for each domain of comprehensive literacy.

#### **LEADERSHIP**

**Building leadership** is responsible for supervising building staff and setting the literacy culture of a school

School leaders provide systems of support to aid teachers with using evidence-based practices for comprehensive literacy.



Tennessee Center for the Study and Treatment of Dyslexia | Middle Tennessee State University

# DOS & DON'TS OF EDUCATOR PRACTICES

## LITERACY CULTURE





## DOs

# **DON'Ts**

#### **TEACHERS**

- Provide explicit instruction in all aspects of comprehensive literacy
- Provide high levels of studentteacher interaction, thoughtful text selection and corrective feedback
- Use timely sources of student data to differentiate instruction
- embedded word reading instruction
  Only have students practice by

Only focus on leveled texts and

- Only have students practice by reading silently and then answering comprehension questions
- Only focus on state reading tests and benchmark testing data

#### **LITERACY COACHES**

- Support teachers with providing instruction in all aspects of literacy
- Regularly observe teachers, coteach and model evidence-based instructional practices in all aspects of comprehensive literacy instruction
- Only support teachers with using guided reading
- Infrequently observe teachers to provide coaching support
- Only observe teachers and their practices

#### **LEADERSHIP**

- Regularly observe teachers and literacy coaches
- Focus on instructional practices
- Follow up observations with feedback
- Be mindful of universal screening data and other indicators of student learning outcomes
- Infrequently observe literacy coaches and teachers
- Only focus on student behavior
- Fail to give feedback to teachers and coaches about their instruction
- Only focus on high-stakes student data, such as state reading tests

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